

The Borneo International Journal of Biotechnology

Author Guidelines

Type of journal

Open access

TYPES OF MANUSCRIPTS ACCEPTED

Original articles

The Journal accepts original articles in the fields of Biotechnology.

Review articles

Review articles are mainly by invitation only. However, review paper can be submitted for consideration.

EDITORIAL POLICY, PROCEDURES, AND MANUSCRIPT SPECIFICATIONS

Authorship

The corresponding author submitting a manuscript must ensure that the manuscript has been read and approved by all the co-authors.

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All authors must declare that:

- The work submitted has not been published in other journals.
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MANUSCRIPT STYLE AND FORMAT

Manuscript (file) submission format

The manuscript should be submitted to BIJB in .doc or .docx format. Please ensure that file/files are not locked (password protected) before submission.

Font, layout, and spacing

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Manuscript organization

Authors are allowed to organize their manuscript by introducing headings. BIJB allowed two to three levels of headings. Please ensure heading levels are clearly indicated in the manuscript text.

Page numbers and line numbers

Page numbers and line numbers should be included in the manuscript files. Line numbers need to be in the continuous format.

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Abbreviations

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The main body of the manuscript should contain of the following elements, which should be organized as follows:

- **TITLE PAGE**

The first page of the manuscript should display the title, authors and affiliations information. It must be presented on a single page and contain these elements:

Title. The title should be concise, accurate, and informative and should be written in sentence case i.e., the first word of the text, proper nouns, and genus names should be capitalized.

Author names and affiliations. Please indicate the first name, middle name, and last names of

each author. Each author on the list must indicate his/her affiliation, which must be presented below the names. Authors are asked to provide a full postal address including country name.

Corresponding author. Please indicate which author will handle correspondence throughout the publication process. Please provide name, email, and contact details.

Abstract and keywords. The manuscript must contain the abstract and keywords and must also be presented on a single page after the title page.

Abstract. The total number of words is recommended to not exceed 300 words. The abstract should highlight the research purpose, main outcomes, the relevance of the study.

Keywords. Keywords must be on the same page as the abstract, placed after the abstract. Please provide six keywords. It is advisable to list words that are not in the title. The first letter of each keyword should be capitalized. Each keyword should be separated by a comma.

- **MAIN TEXT**

The main text of the manuscript should include these elements, presented in the following order:

1. Introduction
2. Materials and Methods
3. Results
4. Discussion (or Results and Discussion)
5. Conclusion (Optional)
6. Acknowledgments
7. References
8. Figure legends
9. Tables
10. Figures

Results and Discussion may be combined if deemed suitable.

References

The author is required to follow the reference format listed here.

References' year should be cited in the text in chronological order, for example: (Chin et al., 2015; Shamawati et al., 2016; Smith & Johnson, 2016; Lone, 2018). When the same author(s) published more than one paper in the same year, they are differentiated by the letters a, b, and c placed after the year of publication. The reference list should be arranged alphabetically in descending order according to the first named author. Examples of references style are shown below:

Book

Rahman, R.A., Simon, D.A., and Paris, E.E. (2010). *Biotechnology and you*. (K. C. Lim, ed.). UMS Publisher, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah. p 320

Book chapter

Murray, A.M., Bruke, L.L. and Scott, J.L. (2015). Chromatin structure. In: *Current advances in Biotechnology* (J. Alice & T. Curtis, eds.), pp 44-95. UMS Publisher, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah.

Journal article

Shapawi, R., Ebi, I., Kian, A.Y.S.K. et al. (2014). Optimizing the growth performance of brown-marbled grouper, *Epinephelus fuscoguttatus* (Forsk.) by varying the proportion of dietary protein and lipid levels. *Animal Feed Science and Technology* 191, 98-105.

Technical report

Chee, K.A., Lim, S.S. and Raman, A.S. (2014). Isolation and Characterization of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 in raw meat. Short Communication in Biotechnology. Universiti Malaysia Sabah, Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia

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Figure titles and legends should be provided in this section.

Figure

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- Figures should be numbered using Arabic numerals system (e.g., Figure 1). Please ensure figures are arranged and cited sequentially and not redundant.
- General format. Authors are encouraged to use Times New Roman for the font. Figures should be numbered according to their sequence in the text.
- Individual figures should not exceed 10 MB. Figures must be JPG or TIFF format with a minimum of 500 dpi.
- Multi-panel figures. These are figures with parts a, b, c, etc. These figures should be submitted as a single file. Please ensure all parts are clearly indicated.

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